## 理 TSI HOLDINGS

Results Briefing：Q2ND（March to August 2016）Results of 2017 Ending February

2016．10．17

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| HUF | W UNMTEATED | 缕 |  |  |  | ROSE BUD | Apureiser－riche | JUSGLITTY | Rirandture | Mystrada | Arpege story |
| 2x－mox | MARGARET HOWELL | MHL， | anglobal shop | TODD SNYDER | ＊Diceadice | $\begin{gathered} \text { 浼 } \\ \text { SUSPEL } \end{gathered}$ | enchaînement mignon | ENGCHAMARMENT UMI poiru de mignon | Obughdenitic | DIRECTOIRE | $8$ |
| THE DECK ${ }^{1}$ COFFEE \＆ |  | Bar Bernardo | dominaque ansel BAKERY | mins | MIX．Tokyo |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## I. Results Overview



## Achieved the highest profits since the establishment of the holdings by improving gross profit and driving down SG\&A expenses

|  | Cumulative Q2ND 2016 Ending Feb. |  | Cumulative Q2ND <br> 2017 Ending Feb. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Results | Composition Rate | Original <br> Forecast | Results | Composition Rate | Y/Y Change | Y/Y | Against <br> Forecast |
| Net Sales | 83,573 | 100.0\% | 81,500 | 77,181 | 100.0\% | -6,391 | 92.4\% | 94.7\% |
| Gross Profit | 44,782 | 53.6\% |  | 42,214 | 54.7\% | -2,568 | 94.3\% | - |
| SG\&A Expenses | 45,204 | 54.1\% |  | 41,383 | 53.6\% | -3,820 | 91.5\% | - |
| Employment Costs | 19,468 | 23.3\% |  | 17,008 | 22.2\% | -2,459 | 87.4\% | - |
| Business Strategy Costs | 2,870 | 3.4\% |  | 2,474 | 3.0\% | -395 | 86.2\% | - |
| Store Rents | 8,858 | 10.6\% |  | 8,148 | 10.6\% | -709 | 92.0\% | - |
| Other Expenses | 10,706 | 12.8\% |  | 10,726 | 13.9\% | +20 | 100.2\% | - |
| SG\&A Expenses(exc. Goodwill Amortization, Depreciation and Amortization) | 41,903 | 50.1\% |  | 38,359 | 49.7\% | -3,544 | 91.5\% | - |
| Goodwill Amortization | 713 | 0.9\% |  | 655 | 0.8\% | -58 | 91.8\% | - |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 2,587 | 3.1\% |  | 2,369 | 3.1\% | -218 | 91.6\% | - |
| Operating Income | -422 | -0.5\% | 100 | 830 | 1.1\% | +1,252 | - | 830.4\% |
| Ordinary Income | 613 | 0.7\% | 1,000 | 1,236 | 1.6\% | +622 | 201.4\% | 123.7\% |
| Extraordinary Income | 2,997 | 3.6\% |  | 347 | 0.5\% | -2,650 | 11.6\% | - |
| Extraordinary Loss | 4,426 | 5.3\% |  | 651 | 0.8\% | -3,775 | 14.7\% | - |
| Profit Before Taxes | -815 | -1.0\% |  | 932 | 1.2\% | +1,747 | - | - |
| Profit Attributable to Owners of Parent | -1,462 | -1.7\% | 400 | 505 | 0.7\% | +1,968 | - | 126.5\% |
| EBITDA | 2,878 | 3.4\% |  | 3,854 | 5.0\% | +976 | 133.9\% | - |

*Employment Costs $=$ Personnel Expenses + Subcontract Costs + Commission
*Business Strategy Costs = Advertising and Sales Promotion Expenses
*EBITDA $=$ Operating Income + Goodwill Amortization + Depreciation and Amortization

# TSI HOLDINGS 

(Unit: Million Yen)
Accounting Item
Net Sales
COGS
(Cost of
Goods Sold)
Gross Profit

| Content | Result |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E-commerce |  |
| E-commerce sales growth <br> $+26.8 \% ~ Y / Y$ |  |



Approx. 100 million yen cost cut Y/Y
Direct Trading
Ratio
Last FY results $11.8 \% \rightarrow 12.0 \%$ at
Q2ND 2017 Ending Feb.

34,966(90.1\% Y/Y)

- Set KPI for yield ratio and digestion ratio - 7 measures of BPR
Sales Personnel
Incentive Incentive
Procurement $\langle$ Approx. 850 million yen cut
Other Expenses
Paper Media
Digital

400 Million yen cut $\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}$

Y/
Expand the unified core system to group companies, integration of logistics warehouses of subsidiaries
Streamline organization

## Operating

## Net sales of continuing brands (excluding withdrew brands and others) was 100.8\% Y/Y



Pearly Gates, Stussy etc. continued to grow healthily, thus net sales of TOP10 was $101.6 \% \mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}$

| Brand | Cumulative Q2ND 2016 Ending Feb. |  |  | (Unit: Million Yen) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Cumulative Q2ND 2017 Ending Feb. |  |  | Y/Y |  |
|  | Sales |  | Gross Profit Ratio | Sales |  | Gross Profit Ratio | Sales | Gross Profit Ratio |
|  |  | Composition |  |  | Composition |  |  |  |
| 1 nano universe | 10,647 | 12.7\% | 58.4\% | 11,240 | 14.6\% | 52.9\% | 105.6\% | -5.5pt |
| 2 NATURAL BEAUTY BASIC | 7,890 | 9.4\% | 57.4\% | 8,403 | 10.9\% | 56.1\% | 106.5\% | -1.3pt |
| 3 MARGARET HOWELL | 6,505 | 7.8\% | 54.6\% | 6,431 | 8.3\% | 57.6\% | 98.9\% | +3.0pt |
| 4 PEARLY GATES | 4,251 | 5.1\% | 43.3\% | 4,965 | 6.4\% | 51.3\% | 116.8\% | +8.0pt |
| 5 ROSE BUD | 5,256 | 6.3\% | 49.5\% | 4,657 | 6.0\% | 48.9\% | 88.6\% | -0.6pt |
| 6 STUSSY | 2,788 | 3.3\% | 67.2\% | 3,210 | 4.2\% | 69.2\% | 115.1\% | +2.1pt |
| 7 HUMAN WOMAN | 2,477 | 3.0\% | 46.7\% | 2,473 | 3.2\% | 50.4\% | 99.9\% | +3.7pt |
| 8 Free's Mart | 2,531 | 3.0\% | 53.6\% | 2,458 | 3.2\% | 54.4\% | 97.1\% | +0.8pt |
| 9 PROPORTION BODY DRESSING | 2,390 | 2.9\% | 49.4\% | 2,313 | 3.0\% | 54.3\% | 96.7\% | +4.9pt |
| 10 \& by P\&D | 2,643 | 3.2\% | 51.7\% | 2,011 | 2.6\% | 49.7\% | 76.1\% | -2.1pt |
| TOP10 | 47,383 | 56.7\% | 54.2\% | 48,164 | 62.4\% | 54.5\% | 101.6\% | +0.3pt |
| Other Brands | 27,439 | 32.8\% | 56.8\% | 27,255 | 35.3\% | 55.9\% | 99.3\% | -0.9pt |
| Continuing Brands | 74,823 | 89.5\% | 55.1\% | 75,420 | 97.7\% | 55.0\% | 100.8\% | -0.1pt |
| Withdrew Brands and Others | 8,749 | 10.5\% | 40.3\% | 1,761 | 2.3\% | 42.0\% | 20.1\% | +1.7pt |
| Total | 83,573 | 100.0\% | 53.6\% | 77,181 | 100.0\% | 54.7\% | 92.4\% | +1.1pt |

II. Progress of Growth Strategy


TSI at present

2016 Ending Feb.
2017 Ending Feb.
2018 Ending Feb.
2019 Ending Feb.

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Short-term profitability structural reform
- Withdrawal of unprofitable businesses
    and closure of brands
    - Rationalization of procurement
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## Management Discipline

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- Complete PDCA: Strict budget control with "Golden Rule" and "Landing the helicopter", Detailed quarterly review with subsidiaries
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## Highly Developed Operation

- Introduction of NPS: High quality customer experience through NPS, eNPS and PDCA
- Implementation of BPR: Reduction of sales opportunity loss and lost profits by improving operation
- Streamlining SCM: warehouse consolidation, direct trading, overseas inspection/assort and optimization of the margin for trading companies
- Unified Core System: introduction of the core system to all subsidiaries


## Strategic Investment for Growth

- Digital: Omni-channeling, investment to digital marketing and loT of stores to utilize big data
- Overseas: Cross-boarder E-commerce, partnership with Chinese apparel companies, acceleration of overseas business in South-East Asia, Discussion of International M\&A
- Affiliated Businesses Creating Synergy to the Core Apparel: Establish a new business model from combination of fashion and beauty
- Brand Portfolio Management: Evaluate each brand's maximum growth potential and carefully select M\&A to fill in blank spaces in the portfolio
- Reinforcement of Design and Creation: Share fashion information based on social trends and actions to find next generation seeds


## Measures implemented during Q2ND 2017 Ending Feb. and Action plans for future

| Portfolio |
| :---: | :---: |
| Management |

- Due to last FY's structural reform, operating profits of 11 subsidiaries increased $\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}(8$ subsidiaries last FY), Tokyo Style became black ink the first time after TSI Holdings was established.
- Business category change of \&by P\&D(withdrew of real store business), and transfer of Vivienne Tam
- Forming plans of structural reform for nano universe and ROSE BUD
- 13 brands of 4 subsidiaries are implementing $\rightarrow$ In addition to Sanei bd, the subsidiary implemented from last year, pilot stores in 3 companies are sharing best practices.
- NPS survey: 13 brands from 3 companies are implementing
- eNPS survey: 16 brands from 5 companies completed $\rightarrow$ Human Woman from Sanei International completed the second survey and eNPS score has improved 5.0\%pt
- Among 7 specified measures, trial phase of "MD plan from styling perspective", "improvement of store distribution accuracy of items", "stock accommodation among stores" and "logical decision making of mark down" were completed
- Full-fledged introduction will take place in the second half of 2017 Ending Feb.
- Through the procurement project continuing from the last $F Y, 850$ million yen cost $\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}$ cut was achieved in Q2ND 2017 Ending Feb.
- Aiming for $18.4 \%$ of the direct trading ratio from $11.8 \%$ the record of last $\mathrm{FY}(12.0 \%$ in Q2ND 2017 Ending Feb.)
- Integrated logistics centers of 5 subsidiaries into 2 centers
$\rightarrow$ Integration of Tokyo Style, Sanei bd and outlet businesses were completed by August $\rightarrow$ Integration of Anglobal and d'un à dix will take place in Q3RD


## Measures implemented during Q2ND 2017 Ending Feb. and Action plans for future

EC/Digital

M\&A/ Overseas

Reinforcement of Design and Creation

- Sequential release of smartphone apps of brands in the second half of 2017 Ending February
- Stock linkages of $103^{\text {rd }}$ party E-commerce websites were completed, planning to link 2 other $3^{\text {rd }}$ party e-commerce websites by the end of this FY
- Using olapic, the US venture's service to link brands' e-commerce websites and Instagram
- JILLSTUART and JILL by JILL STUART's DTC , T-MALL GLOBAL and TAOBAO were started in Spetember
- Pearly Gates' DTC sites are planning to be open by the end of October
- Installation of RetailNext, a latest US store loT platform, to 12 shops of 7 brands in November
- M\&A of d'un a dix(Female apparel) on March $1^{\text {st }}$ and Laline JAPAN(Natural cosmetics in Israel) on June $1^{\text {st }}$
$\rightarrow$ Continuing PMI(Post Merger Integration) for management integration and synergy creation within the group
- M\&A of Foral(Job-search services) on September 30 th
$\rightarrow$ Securement of sales personnel for basis enhancement
- Continuing consideration of M\&A and partnership of Chinese and South East Asian companies
- Conducted creative direction seminars to review season trends and social movement for MDs and designers of subsidiaries
- 2017 Spring/Summer seminars will start from this week at 10 subsidiaries


## Personnel/Organization

President Change

- Establishment of team management from founder-driven leadership management


Streamlining of organization and personnel

- Speed up of decision making by subsidiarity



## Business

Wind up low profitability business and stores

- Enhance profitability of each business and store


Rationalization from specified measures of BPR

- Improvement of work flow Review and improve existing business action operation flow
- Cost Cust

COST DOWN
Integrate under the holdings' strategy and increase competing power of cost

- Logistics and IT infrastructure consolidation


Form regrowth plan and put it into effect immediately, to establish regrowth quickly as soon as possible

Progress Strong growth continues due to aggressive investment to e-commerce business

|  | Cumulative Q2ND 2016 Ending Feb. | Q1st 2017 Ending Feb. | Cumulative Q2ND 2017 Ending Feb. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E-Commerce Ratio (\%) | 10.4 | 12.8 | 14.2 |
| Sales Growth Y/Y (\%) | 1042 | 124.5 | $126.8$ |
|  |  |  | L Own EC 119.2 <br> L 3 rd Party EC 129.5 |

Implementation of victory formula for e-commerce business indicated through BPR

|  | No. 1 <br> Set sales target through top-down approach | No. 2 <br> Set MD plan and assign person in charge of e-commerce to achieve sales target |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. 3 | No. 4 <br> Increase purchase rate by enhancing VMD function | No. 5 |
| Increase number of e-commerce site visitors by increasing access of store customers |  | Prevent stockout at e-commerce sites by enhancing distribution function |

In addition to the increase of e-commerce ratio, sales growth target will also be added as the objectives to achieve dramatic growth in e-commerce business

## Basic Setting "Omni-channeling" strategy at the center, aiming to evolve existing brand business for Principle the upcoming era



| Enhancement of Contents Management |
| :--- | :--- |
| Implementation of measures directly connect to conversion rate |
| Contents $/$ Examples |


| Rationalization of Logistics |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shift from B2B lo | istics to B2C logistics |
| Measures | Contents / Examples |
| Standardization of <br> logistics basis | - Integrated logistics centers of 5 subsidiaries into 2 centers |
| Fine services to meet needs of consumers | -Return policy, reasonable delivery fee, delivery speed etc. |

## III. Reference Data




TSI HOLDINGS CO., LTD.
(Unit: Million Yen)

|  | Cumulative Q2ND 2016 Ending Feb. |  | Cumulative Q2ND <br> 2017 Ending Feb. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Results | Composition Rate | Results | Y/Y | Composition Rate | Compostion Rate Y/Y Change |
| Department Stores | 20,520 | 24.6\% | 16,385 | 79.8\% | 21.2\% | -3.3pt |
| Commercial Facilities(*1) | 40,969 | 49.0\% | 39,414 | 96.2\% | $51.1 \%$ | +2.0pt |
| E-Commerce | 8,652 | 10.4\% | 10,971 | 126.8\% | 14.2\% | +3.9pt |
| Overseas | 5,232 | 6.3\% | 3,685 | 70.4\% | 4.8\% | -1.5pt |
| Others(*2) | 8,198 | 9.8\% | 6,723 | 82.0\% | 8.7\% | -1.1pt |
| Total | 83,573 | 100.0\% | 77,181 | 92.4\% | 100.0\% | - |

*1 Fashion buildings, shopping centers, railroad buildings, individual stores, outlet shops etc. except for department stores
*2 Apparel businesses such as wholesale, in-company sales and non-apparel businesses of the group companies

|  |  | Q2ND 2016 Ending Feb. | Q1ST 2017 Ending Feb. | Store Open | Store Close | Q2ND 2017 Ending Feb. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domestic | \# of stores | 1,362 | 1,381 | 7 | 153 | 1,235 |
|  | Change | -261 | 50 |  |  | -146 |
| Overseas | \# of Stores | 225 | 222 | 1 | 9 | 214 |
|  | Change | -5 | -5 |  |  | -8 |
| Total | \# of Stores | 1,587 | 1,603 | 8 | 162 | 1,449 |
|  | Change | -266 | 45 |  |  | -154 |

*Number indicated on "Change" rows are comparison with its previous quareter
*Stores of Callaway Apparel(23 Stores in Q1ST 2017 Ending Feb.) are excluded by store close due to operation under equity method company from Q2ND

| Page | Word/Phrase | Definition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | Direct Trading Ratio | Ratio of manufacturers take up the trading business for imports/exports themselves against all the imports |
|  | Procurement Project | Project to streamline costs of purchase of materials, equipment and consumables that are not directly related to the manufacturing. |
|  | TERRA | The name of the core system of TSI Holdings group. |
|  | BPR | Stands for "Business Process Reengineering", which improves proftability by drastically revising and redesigning the existing operation flows and contents. |
| 8 | PDCA | Stands for "Plan, Do, Check and Action", meaning a method of improving operations continuously by repeating these four phases. |
|  | Golden Rule | The rule to maintain increase of SG\&A expenses less than that of net sales. |
|  | Landing the helicopter | A method to ensure earning of the planned profit when net sales is missing the target by controlling expenses. |
|  | Quarterly Review | Documents for managing the performance status of operating companies every quarter. It is used to list issues found from various managerial indexes, and to create and perform improvement measures. |
|  | NPS | Stands for "Net Promoter Score", and is an index for measuring loyalty. Customers are asked: "What is the likelihood of you recommending our company to your friends?" and then asked to score the possibility from 0 to 10 points. Those who scored 9 to 10 are called promoters, those who score 7 to 8 are neutral and those who score 6 and under are detractors; the rate of detractors is deducted from the rate of promoters. The customers are also asked to comment on how it can be improved, and these improvement measures are shared in the company and lead to improvement actions. |
|  | eNPS | This is for disseminating NPS to employees, and improving their loyalty to the company. |
|  | SCM | Stands for "Supply Chain Management", which is a system for creating profit by reviewing the entire flow from procurement, manufacturing, logistics to sales beyond the company boundaries. |
|  | Omni-Channeling | To have contact with customers at all channels including stores, Internet stores, mobile stores, etc. Data of stocks and memberships as well as logistics are integrated, and it enables to provide purchase experience regardless of differences between real stores and Internet stores. |
|  | Digital Marketing | Promotion of products using electrical media such as the Internet and smartphone apps. |
|  | IoT | Stands for "Internet of Things", which means to change consumers' lives and businesses by connecting virtually everything to the Internet except information devices, e.g. PC and smartphones. |
|  | Big Data | Data that is much bigger and more diverse than existing data that companiews used. It is based on data such as customer information, purchase histories accumulated in E-commerce and SNS, etc., and is utilized for businesses in various fields. |
|  | Cross-border E-commerce | E-commerce that not only sells domestically, but also internationally via foreign languages sites for oversea consumers. |
|  | M\&A | Stands for the Merger \& Acquisition of companies. |
|  | Brand Portfolio Management | A brand management method for making rational investment decisions analysing brands' market values and growth potentials by systematizing multiple brands according to customers' age and taste and visually mapping each brand. |


| Page | Word/Phrase | Definition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | Best Practice | Procedures, processes, measures etc. that are accepted as being correct or most effective. |
|  | Styling | To create an effective style by combining one product with other products and items. |
|  | Markdown | Deduction of the price. |
| 10 | Olapic | A picture platform business of the US venture "olapic," which enables the user to easily get permission to use user generated contents(UGC) posted on Instagram. |
|  | DTC | Stands for "Direct to Consumer", which means selling products/items directly to consumers. |
|  | T-Mall | The B2C e-commerce site operated by alibaba group. |
|  | Taobao | The B2B e-commerce site operated by aliababa group. |
|  | RetailNext | An loT platform that is provided by the major US store analyzer, RetailNext. They install cameras in stores for detailed data analysis, collecting and analyzing information such as the customer visit rate and customer attribution etc. in order to increase selling efficiency. |
|  | Synergy | To cooperatively operate multiple companies and organizations to create a bigger effect and results than each could achieve by operating separately. |
|  | PMI | Stands for "Post Merger Integration", meaning an integration process after an M\&A agreement. In order to maximize the synergy effect between the two companies in M\&A, it aims at achieving organic functions of systems, etc. |
|  | MD <br> Creative Direction | A job type that comprehensively manages products i.e. from product development, sales planning, to budget management in an apparel company. Diverse jobs such as market research, analysis of successful products, promotions and purchase are included in his/her job, and planning, selling and delivery are managed. <br> In-house seminars to analyze social trends, translate them into fashion trends, and reflect them on actual manufacturing. |
| 12 | E-commerce ratio | The ratio of e-commerce sales against the whole net sales. |
|  | VMD | Stands for "Visual Merchandising", which means a marketing method to promote and drive purchase of customers through visual presentation of items and stylings. |
| 13 | SEO | Stands for "Search Engine Optimization", which means optmizing measures to maximize the exposure of a website in a research result. |
|  | Conversion Rate | The rate of actions performed in a way expected by the users (e.g. As for an expected action in a store (to purchase a product), the rate of number of customers who purchased a product against the number of customers who entered the store is the conversion rate). |

- The amounts given in this material are rounded down to the nearest million yen
- The forecast performance for TSI Holdings indicated in this material is based on the assessments/assumptions from the information available as of this material's date. Actual performance may differ depending on various factors.

